

FINANCIAL SUPPLEMENT FIRST QUARTER 2025

Forward-Looking Statements

Certain statements in this report, including information incorporated by reference, are "forward-looking statements" defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 ("PSLRA"). The PSLRA provides a forward-looking statement safe harbor under the Securities Act of 1933 and the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. These statements discuss our intentions, beliefs, projections, estimations, or forecasts of future events and financial performance. They involve uncertainties and known and unknown risks and other factors that may cause actual results, activity levels, or performance to materially differ from those in or implied by the forward-looking statements. In some cases, forward-looking statements include the words "may," "will," "could," "would," "should," "expect," "plan," "anticipate," "confident," "strong," "target," "project," "intend," "believe," "estimate," "predict," "potential," "pro forma," "seek," "likely," "continue," or comparable terms. Our forward-looking statements are only predictions; we cannot guarantee or assure that such expectations will prove correct. We undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements for any reason, except as may be required by law.

Factors that could cause our actual results to differ materially from what we project, forecast, or estimate in forward-looking statements include, without limitation:

- Challenging conditions in the economy, global capital markets, the banking sector, and commercial real estate, including prolonged higher inflation, could increase loss costs and negatively impact investment portfolios:
- Deterioration in the public debt, public equity, or private investment markets that could lead to investment losses and interest rate fluctuations;
- Ratings downgrades on individual securities we own could negatively affect investment values, impacting statutory surplus;
- The development and adequacy of our loss reserves and loss expense reserves;
- Frequency and severity of catastrophic events, including natural events that climate change may impact, such as hurricanes, severe convective storms, tornadoes, windstorms, earthquakes, hail, severe winter weather, floods, and fires, and man-made events such as criminal and terrorist acts, including cyber-attacks, explosions, and civil unrest:
- Adverse market, governmental, regulatory, legal, political, or judicial rulings, conditions or actions, including the impact of social inflation;
- The significant geographic concentration of our business in the eastern portion of the United States;
- The cost, terms and conditions, and availability of reinsurance;
- Our ability to collect on reinsurance and the solvency of our reinsurers;
- The impact of changes in U.S. trade policies and imposition of tariffs on imports that may lead to higher than anticipated inflationary trends for our loss and loss expenses;
- Ongoing wars and conflicts impacting global economic, banking, commodity, and financial markets, exacerbating ongoing economic challenges, including inflation and supply chain disruption, all of which can influence insurance loss costs, premiums, and investment valuations;
- Uncertainties related to insurance premium rate increases and business retention:
- Changes in insurance regulations that impact our ability to write and/or cease writing insurance policies in one or more states;
- The effects of data privacy or cyber security laws and regulations on our operations;
- Major defect or failure in our internal controls or information technology and application systems that result in marketplace brand damage, increased senior executive focus on crisis and reputational management issues, and/or increased expenses, particularly if we experience a significant privacy breach;
- Potential tax or federal financial regulatory reform provisions that could pose certain risks to our operations;
- Our ability to maintain favorable financial ratings, which may include sustainability considerations, from rating agencies, including AM Best, Standard & Poor's, Moody's, and Fitch;
- Our entry into new markets and businesses; and
- Other risks and uncertainties we identify in filings with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission, including our Annual Report on Form 10-K and other periodic reports.

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CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

(Unaudited)

				Q	uarter ended		
	-	M	ar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	Mar. 31,
(\$ and shares in millions, except per share data)		2	2025	2024	2024	2024	2024
For Period Ended	_						
Gross premiums written		\$	1,428.8	1,275.9	1,343.1	1,406.2	1,321.9
Net premiums written			1,240.4	1,089.6	1,157.6	1,226.1	1,156.6
Change in net premiums written, from comparable prior year period			7 %	10	9	13	16
Underwriting income (loss), before-tax		\$	45.6	16.8	5.3	(173.7)	19.0
Net investment income earned, before-tax			120.7	122.8	117.8	108.6	107.8
Net realized and unrealized investment gains (losses), before-tax			0.2	(8.0)	5.4	1.3	(1.6)
Net income (loss)		\$	109.9	95.5	92.3	(63.3)	82.5
Net income (loss) available to common stockholders ⁽¹⁾			107.6	93.2	90.0	(65.6)	80.2
Non-GAAP operating income (loss) ⁽²⁾			107.4	99.6	85.7	(66.6)	81.5
At Period End							
Total assets			14,197.6	13,514.2	13,473.1	12,565.5	12,056.1
Total invested assets			10,295.3	9,651.3	9,635.3	9,021.8	8,745.7
Stockholders' equity			3,258.5	3,120.1	3,167.8	2,922.7	3,006.5
Common stockholders' equity ⁽³⁾			3,058.5	2,920.1	2,967.8	2,722.7	2,806.5
Common shares outstanding			60.8	60.8	60.8	60.9	60.8
Per Share and Share Data							
Net income (loss) available to common stockholders per common share (diluted)		\$	1.76	1.52	1.47	(1.08)	1.31
Non-GAAP operating income (loss) per common share (diluted) ⁽²⁾			1.76	1.62	1.40	(1.10)	1.33
Weighted average common shares outstanding (diluted)			61.3	61.3	61.3	60.9	61.2
Book value per common share		\$	50.33	47.99	48.82	44.74	46.17
Adjusted book value per common share ⁽²⁾			53.39	52.10	50.80	49.67	50.97
Dividends paid per common share			0.38	0.38	0.35	0.35	0.35
Financial Ratios							
Loss and loss expense ratio			64.4 %	67.8	68.8	85.7	67.0
Underwriting expense ratio			31.6	30.6	30.6	30.3	30.9
Dividends to policyholders ratio			0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
GAAP combined ratio			96.1 %	98.5	99.5	116.1	98.2
Return on common stockholders' equity ("ROE")			14.4	12.7	12.6	(9.5)	11.5
Non-GAAP operating ROE ⁽²⁾			14.4	13.5	12.1	(9.6)	11.7
Debt to total capitalization			21.7	14.0	13.8	14.8	14.3
Net premiums written to policyholders' surplus			1.47	1.60	1.63	1.64	1.55
Invested assets per dollar of common stockholders' equity		\$	3.37	3.31	3.25	3.31	3.12

Net income (loss) available to common stockholders is net income (loss) reduced by preferred stock dividends.

Non-GAAP measure. Refer to Page 15 for definition.

⁽³⁾ Excludes equity related to preferred stock.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(Unaudited)

				Quarter ended		
	N	Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	Mar. 31,
(\$ and shares in millions, except per share data)		2025	2024	2024	2024	2024
Revenues						
Net premiums earned	\$	1,158.8	1,133.0	1,112.2	1,080.2	1,050.9
Net investment income earned		120.7	122.8	117.8	108.6	107.8
Net realized and unrealized gains (losses)		0.2	(8.0)	5.4	1.3	(1.6)
Other income		5.5	8.5	8.9	5.8	7.8
Total revenues		1,285.2	1,256.4	1,244.3	1,196.0	1,165.0
Expenses						
Loss and loss expense incurred		746.3	769.0	765.7	925.5	704.3
Amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs		247.4	241.0	235.6	226.4	219.4
Other insurance expenses		124.9	114.8	114.7	107.8	116.0
Interest expense		9.6	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.2
Corporate expenses		18.1	5.3	4.7	9.2	15.5
Total expenses		1,146.3	1,137.3	1,127.8	1,276.1	1,062.4
Income (loss) before federal income tax	\$	138.9	119.1	116.5	(80.1)	102.6
Federal income tax expense (benefit)		29.0	23.5	24.2	(16.8)	20.0
Net Income (loss)	\$	109.9	95.5	92.3	(63.3)	82.5
Preferred stock dividends		2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Net income (loss) available to common stockholders	\$	107.6	93.2	90.0	(65.6)	80.2
Net realized and unrealized investment (gains) losses, after tax ⁽¹⁾		(0.2)	6.3	(4.3)	(1.0)	1.3
Non-GAAP operating income (loss) ⁽²⁾	\$	107.4	99.6	85.7	(66.6)	81.5
Weighted average common shares outstanding (diluted)		61.3	61.3	61.3	60.9	61.2
Net income (loss) available to common stockholders per common share (diluted)	\$	1.76	1.52	1.47	(1.08)	1.31
Non-GAAP operating income (loss) per common share (diluted) ⁽²⁾	\$	1.76	1.62	1.40	(1.10)	1.33

⁽¹⁾ Amounts are provided to reconcile net income (loss) available to common stockholders to non-GAAP operating income (loss).

⁽²⁾ Non-GAAP measure. Refer to Page 15 for definition.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Unaudited)

(\$ in millions, except per share data)		Mar. 31, 2025	Dec. 31, 2024	Sept. 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	Mar. 31, 2024
ASSETS						
Investments						
Fixed income securities, held-to-maturity, net of allowance for credit losses	s	25.3	25.4	22.0	19.5	20.3
Fixed income securities, available-for-sale, at fair value, net of allowance for credit losses	Ť	8,605.2	8,127.3	8,088.6	7,669.0	7,583.5
Commercial mortgage loans, net of allowance for credit losses		257.7	233.7	223.6	219.5	208.0
Equity securities, at fair value		266.5	213.6	205.6	192.0	194.3
Short-term investments		631.1	509.3	561.0	417.3	247.9
Alternative investments		411.1	440.9	432.0	414.8	402.7
Other investments		98.4	101.1	102.5	89.7	89.0
Total investments		10,295.3	9,651.3	9,635.3	9,021.8	8,745.7
Cash		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Restricted cash		108.2	62.9	12.6	10.7	11.7
Accrued investment income		77.1	76.9	73.8	72.3	68.0
Premiums receivable, net of allowance for credit losses		1,539.7	1,467.8	1,531.9	1,579.7	1,439.1
Reinsurance recoverable, net of allowance for credit losses		924.9	1,061.1	1,057.3	685.6	651.4
Prepaid reinsurance premiums		235.9	235.4	230.7	219.8	208.0
Current federal income tax		_	_	13.0	38.6	_
Deferred federal income tax		134.2	146.8	100.7	145.9	144.7
Property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization		100.1	93.3	92.2	89.2	82.7
Deferred policy acquisition costs		492.5	479.3	488.5	476.5	448.3
Goodwill		7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Other assets		281.6	231.4	229.1	217.4	248.5
Total assets	\$	14,197.6	13,514.2	13,473.1	12,565.5	12,056.1
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY						
Liabilities						
Reserve for loss and loss expense	s	6,610.9	6,589.8	6,452.0	5,903.5	5,501.8
Unearned premiums		2,698.5	2,616.3	2,655.0	2,598.7	2,441.0
Long-term debt		903.2	507.9	508.2	508.8	503.3
Current federal income tax		56.1	19.7	_	_	26.5
Accrued salaries and benefits		105.6	121.7	113.5	92.6	97.9
Other liabilities		564.7	538.7	576.6	539.2	479.1
Total liabilities	\$	10,939.0	10,394.1	10,305.3	9,642.8	9,049.6
Stockholders' Equity	_	10,757.0	10,57	10,500.5	>,0.2.0	>,0 .>.0
Preferred stock of \$0 par value per share	S	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0
Common stock of \$2 par value per share	9	211.7	211.2	211.1	211.0	210.9
Additional paid-in capital		571.3	557.0	549.8	545.3	534.3
Retained earnings		3,223.7	3,139.5	3,069.6	3,001.1	3,088.2
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)		(272.1)	(336.8)	(211.9)	(392.7)	(385.0)
Treasury stock, at cost		(676.1)	(650.8)	(650.7)	(641.9)	(641.9)
Total stockholders' equity	\$	3,258.5	3,120.1	3,167.8	2,922.7	3,006.5
	4	3,236.3	3,120.1	3,107.8	2,322.1	3,000.3
Commitments and contingencies		14107	12.714.2	10.450.1	10.505	10.05
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	14,197.6	13,514.2	13,473.1	12,565.5	12,056.1

FINANCIAL METRICS

(Unaudited)

					Quarter ended		
	_	Mar. 31	١,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	Mar. 31,
(\$ and shares in millions, except per share data)		2025		2024	2024	2024	2024
Book value per common share							
Common stockholders' equity		\$ 3,0	58.5	2,920.1	2,967.8	2,722.7	2,806.5
Common shares issued and outstanding, at period end			60.8	60.8	60.8	60.9	60.8
Book value per common share	:	\$ 5	0.33	47.99	48.82	44.74	46.17
Adjusted book value per common share ⁽¹⁾		5	3.39	52.10	50.80	49.67	50.97
Financial results (after-tax)							
Underwriting income (loss)			36.1	13.3	4.1	(137.2)	15.0
Net investment income			95.6	97.3	93.4	86.3	85.6
Interest expense and preferred stock dividends			(9.9)	(8.0)	(8.0)	(8.0)	(8.0)
Corporate expense		(14.4)	(3.0)	(3.8)	(7.7)	(11.2)
Net realized and unrealized investment gains (losses)			0.2	(6.3)	4.3	1.0	(1.3)
Total after-tax net income (loss) available to common stockholders		1	07.6	93.2	90.0	(65.6)	80.2
Return on average equity							
Insurance segments			4.8	1.8	0.6	(19.9)	2.2
Net investment income			12.8	13.2	13.1	12.5	12.3
Interest expense and preferred stock dividends			(1.3)	(1.1)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.1)
Corporate expense			(1.9)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(1.0)	(1.7)
Net realized and unrealized investment gains (losses)			_	(0.8)	0.5	0.1	(0.2)
ROE			14.4	12.7	12.6	(9.5)	11.5
Net realized and unrealized (gains) losses ⁽²⁾			_	0.8	(0.5)	(0.1)	0.2
Non-GAAP Operating ROE ⁽¹⁾			14.4	13.5	12.1	(9.6)	11.7
Debt and total capitalization							
Notes payable:							
3.03% Borrowings from Federal Home Loan Bank of Indianapolis			60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0
7.25% Senior Notes			49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8
5.90% Senior Notes		3	95.9	_	_	_	_
6.70% Senior Notes			99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4
5.375% Senior Notes		2	92.5	292.4	292.4	292.3	292.2
Finance Lease Obligations			5.6	6.3	6.7	7.3	1.9
Total debt		9	03.2	507.9	508.2	508.8	503.3
Stockholders' equity		3,2	58.5	3,120.1	3,167.8	2,922.7	3,006.5
Total capitalization	1		61.8	3,628.0	3,676.0	3,431.5	3,509.8
Ratio of debt to total capitalization			21.7	14.0	13.8	14.8	14.3
Policyholders' surplus			04.2	2,902.8	2,787.5	2,698.8	2,777.3

Non-GAAP measure. Refer to Page 15 for definition.
Amounts are provided to reconcile ROE to non-GAAP operating ROE. Note: Amounts may not foot due to rounding.

CONSOLIDATED INSURANCE OPERATIONS STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

(Unaudited)

			Qu	arter ended		
		Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	Mar. 31,
(\$ in millions)		2025	2024	2024	2024	2024
Underwriting results						
Net premiums written	s	1,240.4	1,089.6	1,157.6	1,226.1	1,156.6
Change in net premiums written, from comparable prior year period		7 %	1,089.0	1,137.0	1,220.1	1,130.0
Change in net premiums written, from comparable prior year period		7 70	10	,	13	10
Net premiums earned	\$	1,158.8	1,133.0	1,112.2	1,080.2	1,050.9
Losses and loss expenses incurred		746.3	769.0	765.7	925.5	704.3
Net underwriting expenses incurred		365.8	346.4	340.0	327.3	324.4
Dividends to policyholders		1.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	3.3
GAAP underwriting income (loss)	\$	45.6	16.8	5.3	(173.7)	19.0
Net catastrophe losses	\$	43.4	(10.1)	148.8	90.5	55.2
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development		5.0	100.0	_	176.0	35.0
Underwriting ratios						
Loss and loss expense ratio		64.4 %	67.8	68.8	85.7	67.0
Underwriting expense ratio		31.6	30.6	30.6	30.3	30.9
Dividends to policyholders ratio		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Combined ratio	•••••	96.1 %	98.5	99.5	116.1	98.2
Net catastrophe losses		3.7 pts	(0.9)	13.4	8.4	5.3
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development		0.4	8.8		16.3	3.3
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses		92.4 %	99.4	86.1	107.7	92.9
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty development		92.0 %	90.6	86.1	91.4	89.6
Other Statistics						
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses	s	178.7	178.2	146.7	185.5	171.2
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses		15.4 pts	15.7	13.2	17.2	16.3
Direct new business	\$	251.3	232.0	234.2	267.4	260.8
Renewal pure price increases		10.3 %	10.7	10.5	9.1	8.1

STANDARD COMMERCIAL LINES STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

(Unaudited)

			Qı	ıarter ended		
		Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	Mar. 31,
(\$ in millions)		2025	2024	2024	2024	2024
	_					
Underwriting results						
Net premiums written		· /	833.4	903.9	963.1	931.7
Change in net premiums written, from comparable prior year period		8 %	9	8	11	15
Net premiums earned		912.2	884.6	875.4	853.5	834.1
Losses and loss expenses incurred		581.7	606.3	591.6	748.0	555.8
Net underwriting expenses incurred		296.6	279.3	275.1	265.4	264.6
Dividends to policyholders		1.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	3.3
GAAP underwriting income (loss)		32.9	(1.8)	7.3	(160.9)	10.4
Net catastrophe losses	9	19.8	(8.2)	100.4	50.9	38.5
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development		_	75.0	_	176.0	35.0
Underwriting ratios		63.8 %	68.5	67.6	87.6	66.7
Loss and loss expense ratio		32.5	31.6	31.4	31.1	31.7
Underwriting expense ratio		0.1		0.2		
Dividends to policyholders ratio	_	96.4 %	0.1 100.2	99.2	118.8	0.4
Combined ratio		90.4 %	100.2	99.2	118.8	98.8
Net catastrophe losses		2.2 pts	(0.9)	11.5	6.0	4.6
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development		_	8.5		20.6	4.2
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses		94.2 %	101.1	87.7	112.8	94.2
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty development		94.2 %	92.6	87.7	92.2	90.0
Other Statistics						
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses	9	\$ 128.8	124.1	95.9	124.5	115.0
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses		14.1 pts	14.0	11.0	14.6	13.8
Direct new business		-	139.5	139.2	168.4	172.1
Renewal pure price increases		9.1 %	8.8	9.1	7.9	7.6
Retention		85	85	86	85	86
Recition		6.5	63	80	0.3	80

STANDARD COMMERCIAL LINES GAAP LINE OF BUSINESS RESULTS

(Unaudited)

			Quarter ende	d March 31, 202	5				Quarter ended March 31, 2024							
	General	Commercial	Commercial	Workers					General	Commercial	Commercial	Workers				
(\$ in millions)	Liability	Auto	Property ⁽¹⁾	Compensation	BOP	Bonds	Other	Total	Liability	Auto	Property ⁽¹⁾	Compensation	BOP	Bonds	Other	Total
Net premiums written	\$ 333.9	312.7	196.3	86.1	51.0	14.4	8.9	1,003.2	307.4	285.6	174.5	98.8	44.7	12.4	8.2	931.7
Net premiums earned	294.7	283.6	186.5	79.0	46.9	13.3	8.2	912.2	273.4	251.7	161.6	87.8	39.9	12.1	7.6	834.1
Underwriting income (loss)	\$ (15.9)	7.6	30.0	(4.7)	10.1	1.7	4.1	32.9	(29.4)	0.3	9.6	18.2	5.4	2.1	4.3	10.4
Loss and loss expense ratio	72.5	% 66.6	49.8	77.8	44.0	28.9	3.2	63.8	78.8	69.7	59.0	52.2	51.9	27.6	0.7	66.7
Underwriting expense ratio	32.9	30.7	34.1	27.1	34.5	58.2	47.4	32.5	31.7	29.9	34.6	26.2	34.5	55.2	43.4	31.7
Dividend ratio	_	_	_	1.0	_	_	(0.1)	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	_	_	(0.1)	0.4
Combined ratio	105.4	% 97.3	83.9	105.9	78.5	87.1	50.5	96.4	110.8	99.9	94.1	79.3	86.4	82.8	44.0	98.8
Net catastrophe losses	_	% 0.5	8.8	_	4.2	_	_	2.2	_	0.6	20.3	_	10.6	_	_	4.6
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	18.3	_	_	(17.1)	_	_	_	4.2
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty development	105.4	% 96.8	75.1	105.9	74.3	87.1	50.5	94.2	92.5	99.3	73.8	96.4	75.8	82.8	44.0	90.0

⁽¹⁾ Includes Inland Marine.

STANDARD PERSONAL LINES STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

(Unaudited)

			Qu	arter ended		
		Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	Mar. 31,
(\$ in millions)		2025	2024	2024	2024	2024
Underwriting results						
Net premiums written	s	87.5	103.6	111.0	116.1	99.9
Change in net premiums written, from comparable prior year period		(12) %	(3)	(2)	6	17
Change in het premiums written, from comparable prior year period.		(12) /6	(3)	(2)	U	1/
Net premiums earned	\$	103.7	107.1	107.5	106.4	103.8
Losses and loss expenses incurred		76.7	72.7	106.1	101.4	84.3
Net underwriting expenses incurred		24.9	25.5	25.2	24.3	24.8
GAAP underwriting income (loss)	\$	2.0	8.9	(23.8)	(19.3)	(5.3)
Net catastrophe losses			1.0	41.7	25.4	11.8
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development		5.0	5.0	_	-	_
Underwriting ratios						
Loss and loss expense ratio		73.9 %	67.9	98.7	95.3	81.2
Underwriting expense ratio		24.1	23.8	23.4	22.8	23.9
Combined ratio		98.0 %	91.7	122.1	118.1	105.1
Net catastrophe losses		6.9 pts	1.0	38.8	23.9	11.4
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development		4.8	4.7			_
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses	_	91.1 %	90.7	83.3	94.2	93.7
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty development		86.3 %	86.0	83.3	94.2	93.7
Other Statistics						
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses	\$	36.5	38.9	38.0	45.4	41.9
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses		35.2 pts	36.3	35.3	42.6	40.3
Direct new business	\$	8.9	13.3	16.0	22.0	21.3
Renewal pure price increases		24.1 %	27.3	22.8	20.7	14.3
Retention		75	75	75	78	83

STANDARD PERSONAL LINES GAAP LINE OF BUSINESS RESULTS

(Unaudited)

		Qua	rter ended Ma	rch 31, 2025			Quarter ended M	Tarch 31, 2024	
	Personal					Personal			
(\$ in millions)	Auto	I	Homeowners	Other	Total	Auto	Homeowners	Other	Total
Net premiums written	\$ 45.3		39.8	2.4	87.5	55.0	42.2	2.8	99.9
Net premiums earned	53.0		47.9	2.7	103.7	57.0	44.1	2.8	103.8
Underwriting income (loss)	\$ (5.9)		3.4	4.5	2.0	(11.5	1.6	4.6	(5.3)
Loss and loss expense ratio	85.1	%	65.0	15.5	73.9	94.2	68.2	20.0	81.2
Underwriting expense ratio	26.1		27.8	(80.3)	24.1	26.0	28.2	(85.9)	23.9
Combined ratio	111.2	%	92.8	(64.8)	98.0	120.2	96.4	(65.9)	105.1
Net catastrophe losses	0.2	%	14.6	_	6.9	1.2	25.3	_	11.4
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development	9.4		_	_	4.8	8.8	(11.3)	_	_
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty development	101.6	%	78.2	(64.8)	86.3	110.2	82.4	(65.9)	93.7

EXCESS AND SURPLUS LINES STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

(Unaudited)

			Qu	arter ended		
		Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	Mar. 31,
(\$ in millions)		2025	2024	2024	2024	2024
Underwriting results						
Net premiums written		149.7	152.6	142.7	146.8	125.0
Change in net premiums written, from comparable prior year period		20 %	27	28	39	24
Net premiums earned	\$	142.9	141.3	129.3	120.3	113.0
Losses and loss expenses incurred		88.0	90.0	68.0	76.2	64.1
Net underwriting expenses incurred		44.2	41.6	39.6	37.7	34.9
GAAP underwriting income (loss)	\$	10.7	9.7	21.7	6.5	14.0
Net catastrophe losses	\$	16.4	(2.9)	6.7	14.3	4.9
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development.	•	-	20.0	— O.7		4 .7
(
Underwriting ratios						
Loss and loss expense ratio		61.6 %	63.6	52.5	63.3	56.7
Underwriting expense ratio		30.9	29.5	30.7	31.3	30.9
Combined ratio		92.5 %	93.1	83.2	94.6	87.6
Net catastrophe losses		11.5 pts	(2.0)	5.2	11.9	4.3
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development.			14.2	_	_	_
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses		81.0 %	95.1	78.0	82.7	83.3
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty development		81.0 %	80.9	78.0	82.7	83.3
Combined ratio before net catastrophie losses and prior year casualty development		81.0 70	00.9	/8.0	62.7	63.3
Other Statistics						
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses	\$	13.4	15.2	12.9	15.6	14.3
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses		9.4 pts	10.8	10.0	13.0	12.6
Direct new business	\$	70.2	79.1	79.0	77.0	67.4
Renewal pure price increases		8.7 %	8.2	8.0	6.4	5.2

EXCESS & SURPLUS LINES GAAP LINE OF BUSINESS RESULTS

(Unaudited)

		Qu	arter e	ended March 31, 20	Quarter ended March 31, 2024			
(\$ in millions)		Casualty		Property	Total	Casualty	Property	Total
Net premiums written	. \$	90.7		59.0	149.7	77.1	47.9	125.0
Net premiums earned		85.1		57.8	142.9	71.6	41.4	113.0
Underwriting income (loss)	. \$	(0.4)		11.1	10.7	4.5	9.5	14.0
Loss and loss expense ratio		68.3	%	51.6	61.6	62.7	46.4	56.7
Underwriting expense ratio		32.2		29.1	30.9	31.0	30.7	30.9
Combined ratio		100.5	%	80.7	92.5	93.7	77.1	87.6
Net catastrophe losses		_	%	28.4	11.5	_	11.9	4.3
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development		_	pts	_	_	_	_	_
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty development		100.5	%	52.3	81.0	93.7	65.2	83.3

CONSOLIDATED INVESTMENT INCOME

(Unaudited)

	Quarter ended									
(\$ in millions)		Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	Mar. 31, 2024				
		2025	2024	2024	2024					
Net investment income										
Fixed income securities										
Taxable	\$	103.6	100.9	96.4	91.5	91.4				
Tax-exempt		1.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7				
Total fixed income securities		105.1	102.7	98.5	93.9	94.1				
Commercial mortgage loans		3.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.8				
Equity securities		3.6	6.1	5.4	1.9	4.9				
Alternative investments		7.1	10.6	9.0	10.5	6.9				
Other investments		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3				
Short-term investments		6.2	5.6	6.5	4.7	3.5				
Investment income		125.8	128.6	122.8	114.3	112.5				
Investment expenses		(5.1)	(5.8)	(5.0)	(5.6)	(4.6)				
Investment tax expense		(25.1)	(25.5)	(24.4)	(22.4)	(22.2)				
Total net investment income, after-tax	\$	95.6	97.3	93.4	86.3	85.6				
Net realized and unrealized investment gains (losses), pre-tax	\$	0.2	(8.0)	5.4	1.3	(1.6)				
Change in unrealized gains (losses) recognized in other comprehensive income, pre-tax	\$	81.1	(164.6)	228.0	(10.8)	(16.1)				
A										
Average investment yields Fixed income investments, pre-tax		5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0				
Fixed income investments, pre-tax		4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0				
rixed income investments, after-tax		4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0				
Total portfolio, pre-tax		4.8	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9				
Total portfolio, after-tax		3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9				
		3.0			3.,	3.5				
Effective tax rate on net investment income		20.8	20.7	20.7	20.6	20.6				
New money purchase rates for fixed income investments, pre-tax		6.0	6.1	5.8	6.4	5.8				
New money purchase rates for fixed income investments, after-tax.		4.7	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.6				
Effective duration of fixed income investments including short-term (in years)		4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0				

CONSOLIDATED COMPOSITION OF INVESTED ASSETS

(Unaudited)

		Mar.	31,	Dec. 3	1,	Sept. 3	0,	June 3	0,	Mar. 3	1,
				2024	2024						
(\$ in millions)	I	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Fixed income securities, at fair value	\$	8,630.0	84 %	8,152.1	85	8,110.0	84	7,687.6	85	7,602.7	87
Commercial mortgage loans, at fair value		251.5	2	224.8	2	218.6	2	209.0	2	197.8	2
Total fixed income investments		8,881.5	86	8,376.9	87	8,328.7	86	7,896.6	87	7,800.5	89
Short-term investments		631.1	6	509.3	5	561.0	6	417.4	5	247.9	3
Total fixed income and short-term investments		9,512.6	92	8,886.2	92	8,889.7	92	8,314.0	92	8,048.4	92
Equity securities, at fair value		266.5	3	213.6	2	205.6	2	192.0	2	194.3	2
Alternative investments		411.1	4	440.9	5	432.0	4	414.8	5	402.7	5
Other investments		98.4	1	101.1	1	102.5	1	89.7	1	89.0	1
Total investments	\$	10,288.6	100 %	9,641.8	100	9,629.8	100	9,010.5	100	8,734.3	100
Fixed income investments, at carry value											
8- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	\$	134.5	2 %	120.2	1	125.4	2	151.0	2	141.8	2
Foreign government obligations		10.4	_	9.3	_	9.7	_	9.2	_	9.2	_
Obligations of state and political subdivisions		432.9	5	451.2	5	492.9	6	525.4	7	539.0	7
Corporate securities		3,262.5	37	3,093.6	37	3,048.7	37	2,865.4	36	2,815.3	36
Collateralized loan obligations and other asset-backed securities		2,197.2	25	2,033.1	24	1,946.4	23	1,916.1	24	1,897.1	24
Residential mortgage-backed securities		1,852.1	21	1,692.4	20	1,740.0	21	1,504.0	19	1,512.0	19
Commercial mortgage-backed securities		740.9	8	753.0	9	747.5	9	717.4	9	689.4	9
Commercial mortgage loans		257.7	3	233.7	3	223.6	3	219.5	3	208.0	3
Total fixed income investments	\$	8,888.2	100 %	8,386.4	100	8,334.1	100	7,908.0	100	7,811.8	100
Expected maturities of fixed income investments at carry value											
Due in one year or less	\$	622.8	7 %	638.3	8	670.4	8	634.2	8	607.9	8
Due after one year through five years		3,723.8	42	3,692.6	44	3,764.6	45	3,622.6	46	3,558.5	45
Due after five years through 10 years		3,442.5	39	3,072.8	37	3,072.6	37	2,872.1	36	2,882.5	37
Due after 10 years		1,099.3	12	982.7	12	826.5	10	779.1	10	762.9	10
Total fixed income investments	\$	8,888.2	100 %	8,386.4	100	8,334.1	100	7,908.0	100	7,811.8	100
Weighted average credit quality of fixed income and short-term investments											
Investment grade credit quality	\$	9,188.2	97 %	8,577.3	97	8,591.0	97	8,002.7	96	7,747.0	96
Non-investment grade credit quality		324.3	3	308.9	3	298.7	3	311.3	4	301.4	4
Total fixed income and short-term investments, at fair value	\$	9,512.6	100 %	8,886.2	100	8,889.7	100	8,314.0	100	8,048.4	100
Weighted average credit quality of fixed income and short-term investments		A +		A +		AA-		AA-		A +	

Alternative investments

March 31, 2025

Strategy	Number of Funds	Original Commitment		Remaining Commitment	Current Market Value
Private equity	69	\$	511.4	180.1	322.6
Private credit	19		187.7	111.3	46.3
Real assets	11		84.5	38.5	42.2
Total	99	\$	783.6	329.9	411.1

Selective Insurance Group, Inc. & Consolidated Subsidiaries CREDIT QUALITY OF INVESTED ASSETS

(Unaudited)

At March 31, 2025							Credit Rating					
(\$ in millions)	Amortized Cost	Fair Value	% of Invested Assets	Yield to Worst	Effective Duration in Years	Average Life in Years	AAA	AA	A	BBB	Non- Investment Grade	Not Rated
Fixed income investments:												
U.S. government obligations	151	134	1.3	4.6	5.8	8.0	_	134	_	_	_	_
Foreign government obligations	12	10	0.1	5.1	4.9	5.8	1	2	4	4	_	_
State and municipal obligations	463	433	4.2	4.6	6.6	9.4	66	216	137	13	_	_
Corporate securities	3,338	3,262	31.7	5.4	4.7	6.2	33	329	1,435	1,270	195	_
Mortgage-backed securities:												
Residential mortgage-backed securities ("RMBS"):												
Agency RMBS	1,381	1,312	12.8	5.1	5.8	7.9	_	1,312	_	_	_	_
Non-agency RMBS	563	540	5.2	5.7	3.9	5.2	485	34	19	1	_	_
Total RMBS	1,943	1,852	18.0	5.3	5.3	7.1	485	1,346	19	1		
Commercial mortgage-backed securities ("CMBS")												
Agency CMBS	169	163	1.6	4.6	4.4	5.7	19	144	_	_	_	_
Non-agency CMBS	593	578	5.6	5.7	2.9	3.6	498	46	28	_	6	_
Total CMBS	762	741	7.2	5.4	3.2	4.1	517	190	28		6	
Total mortgage-backed securities	2,705	2,593	25.2	5.3	4.7	6.3	1,002	1,536	47	1	6	
Collateralized loan obligations ("CLO") and other asset-backed securities ("ABS"):												
CLOs	940	922	9.0	6.3	2.5	4.9	522	249	50	43	29	29
Commercial ABS	497	490	4.8	3.8	2.6	3.3	87	67	274	59	3	_
Consumer ABS	407	403	3.9	3.0	0.8	1.4	271	76	49	6	1	_
Other ABS	385	383	3.7	7.2	6.6	9.7	13	30	195	86	20	39
Total CLOs and ABS	2,228	2,197	21.4	6.6	3.5	5.4	893	422	568	194	53	68
Total securitized assets	4,933	4,790	46.6	5.9	4.1	5.8	1,896	1,958	615	195	59	68
Commercial mortgage loans	258	251	2.4	7.2	2.8	3.8		17	101	132	2	
Total fixed income investments	9,154	8,881	86.3	5.7	4.4	6.1	1,995	2,656	2,293	1,613	257	68
Short-term investments	631	631	6.1	4.1	0.0	0.0	631					
Total fixed income and short-term investments	9,785	9,513	92.5	5.6	4.1	5.7	2,626	2,656	2,293	1,613	257	68
Total fixed income securities and short-term investments by credit rating percentage							27.6 %	27.9 %	24.1 %	17.0 %	2.7 %	0.7 %
Equity securities:												
Common stock ⁽¹⁾	261	265	2.6	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	265
Preferred stock	2	2								2		
Total equity securities	263	266	2.6	_	_	_	_	_	_	2	_	265
Alternative investments												
Private equity	323	323	3.1	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	323
Private credit	46	46	0.4	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	46
Real assets	42	42	0.4									42
Total alternative investments	411	411	4.0				_	_			_	411
Other investments	98	98	1.0									98
Total invested assets	\$ 10,558	\$ 10,289	100.0 %				\$2,626	\$2,656	\$2,293	\$1,615	\$ 257	\$842

⁽¹⁾ Includes investments in exchange traded funds, mutual funds, business development corporations, and real estate investment trusts.

RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME (LOSS) AVAILABLE TO COMMON STOCKHOLDERS TO NON-GAAP OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) AND CERTAIN OTHER NON-GAAP MEASURES

(Unaudited)

	Quarter ended					
	Mar. 31,		Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	Mar. 31,
in millions, except per share data)		2025	2024	2024	2024	2024
Reconciliation of net income (loss) available to common stockholders to non-GAAP operating income (loss)	• •					
Net income (loss) available to common stockholders		107.6	93.2	90.0	(65.6)	80.2
Net realized and unrealized investment (gains) losses included in net income, before tax		(0.2)	8.0	(5.4)	(1.3)	1.6
Tax on reconciling items		_	(1.7)	1.1	0.3	(0.3)
Non-GAAP operating income (loss)	\$	107.4	99.6	85.7	(66.6)	81.5
Reconciliation of net income (loss) available to common stockholders per diluted common share to non-GAAP operating income (loss) per diluted common share						
Net income (loss) available to common stockholders per diluted common share	\$	1.76	1.52	1.47	(1.08)	1.31
Net realized and unrealized investment (gains) losses included in net income, before tax		_	0.13	(0.09)	(0.02)	0.03
Tax on reconciling items		-1	(0.03)	0.02	_	(0.01)
Non-GAAP operating income (loss) per diluted common share	\$	1.76	1.62	1.40	(1.10)	1.33
Reconciliation of ROE to non-GAAP operating ROE						
ROE.		14.4	12.7	12.6	(9.5)	11.5
Net realized and unrealized investment (gains) losses included in net income, before tax		_	1.1	(0.8)	(0.2)	0.2
Tax on reconciling items		_	(0.3)	0.3	0.1	_
Non-GAAP operating ROE		14.4	13.5	12.1	(9.6)	11.7
Reconciliation of book value per common share to adjusted book value per common share						
Book value per common share		50.33	47.99	48.82	44.74	46.17
Total unrealized investment (gains) losses included in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss), before tax		3.88	5.21	2.50	6.25	6.08
Tax on reconciling items		(0.82)	(1.10)	(0.52)	(1.32)	(1.28)
Adjusted book value per common share	\$	53.39	52.10	50.80	49.67	50.97

Non-GAAP operating income (loss), non-GAAP operating income (loss) per diluted common share, and non-GAAP operating return on common equity are measures comparable to net income (loss) available to common stockholders, net income (loss) available to common stockholders, net income (loss) available to common share, and return on common equity, respectively, but excludes after-tax net realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments included in net income (loss). Adjusted book value per common share is a measure comparable to book value per common share, but excludes total after-tax unrealized gains and losses on investments included in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss). These non-GAAP measures are used as important financial measures by management, analysts, and investors, because the timing of realized and unrealized investment gains and losses on securities in any given period is largely discretionary. In addition, net realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments could distort the analysis of trends.

These operating measurements are not intended as a substitute for net income (loss) available to common stockholders, net income (loss) available to common stockholders per diluted common share, return on common equity, and book value per common share (loss) available to common stockholders per diluted common share, return on common equity, and book value per common share, respectively, are provided in the tables above.

RATINGS AND CONTACT INFORMATION

Address:

40 Wantage Avenue Branchville, NJ 07890

Corporate Website:

www.Selective.com

As of March 31, 2025				
	AM Best	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch
Financial Strength Ratings:	A+	A	A2	A+
Preferred Stock Rating:	n/a	BB+	Ba1	BBB-
Long-Term Debt Credit Rating:	a-	BBB	Baa2	BBB+

Investor Contact:

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REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER AGENT

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